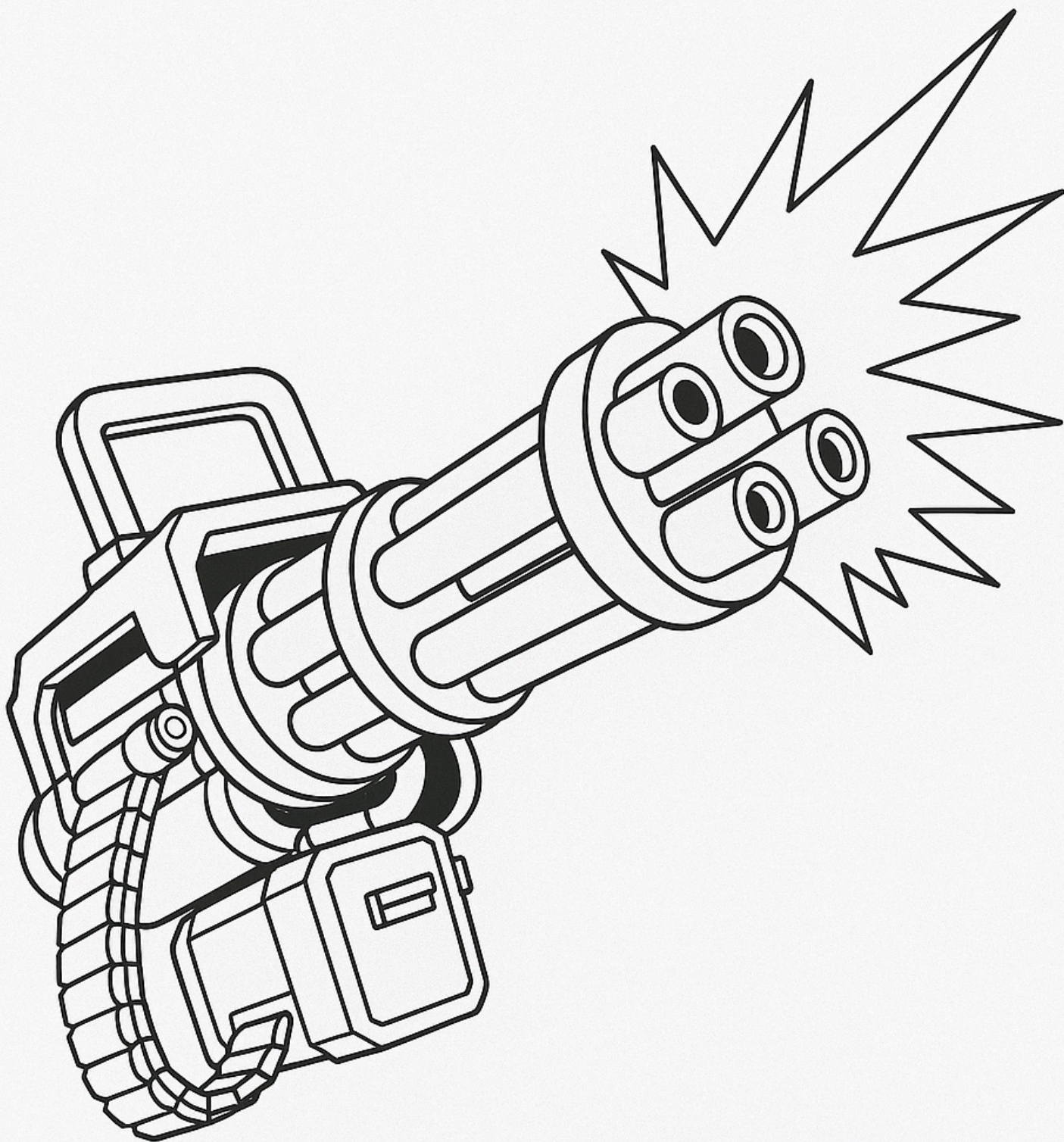




FORTNITE

MINIGUN

Blasterjunkies