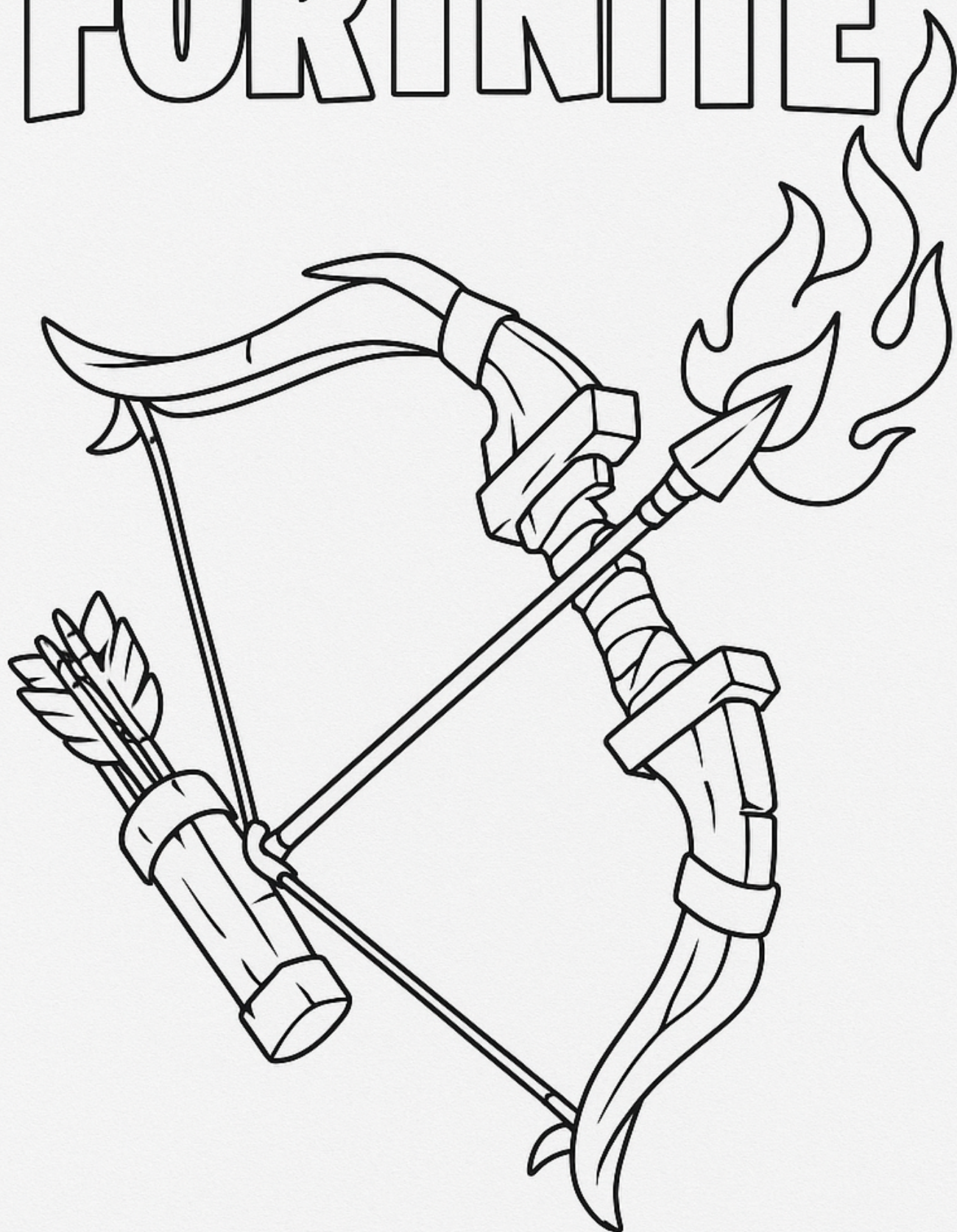


FORTNITE



PRIMAL BOW