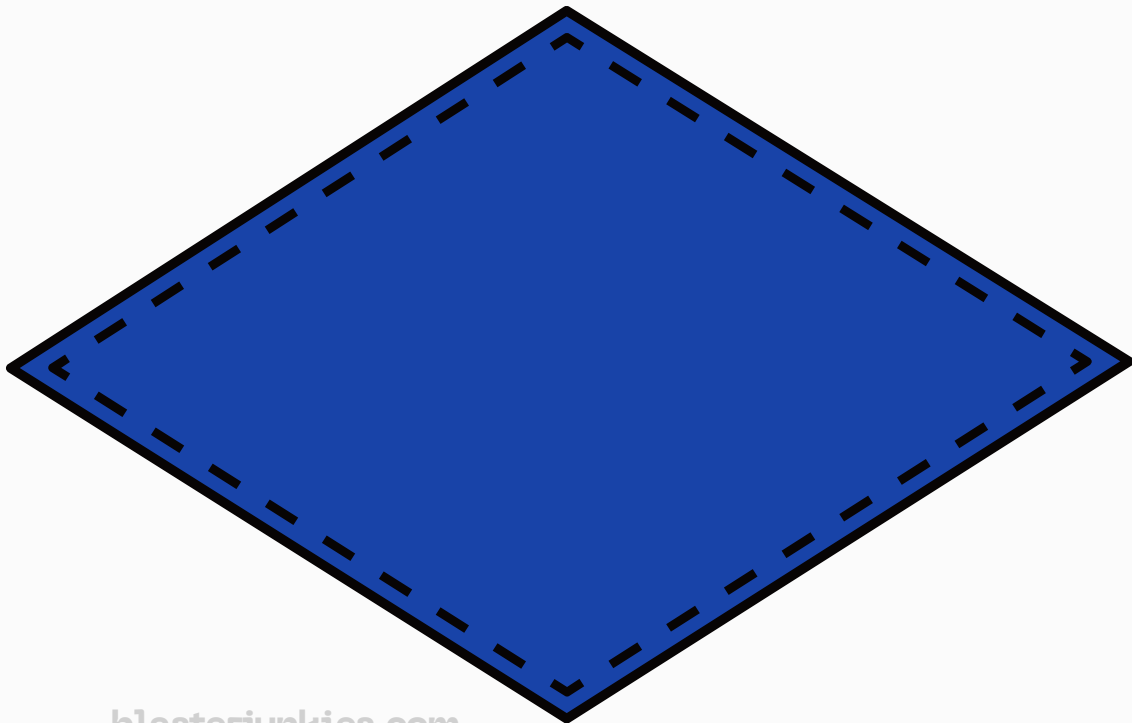




blasterjunkies.com

